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**Special Issue**

**February 2020**

**ONE DAY INTERDISCIPLINARY  
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
on**

**EXPLORATION OF MAHATMA @ 150**  
**on**  
**29th February 2020**



**YEARS OF  
CELEBRATING  
THE MAHATMA**

**Edited By**  
**Gandhi Study Centre**

New Arts, Commerce & Science College,  
Wardha, Maharashtra (India) - 442 001



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## **ADVANTAGES OF TOTAL SANITATION CAMPAIGN (TSC) TOWARDS RURAL WOMENS'S LIFE**

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### ABSTRACT

Many people do not realize the health and economic benefits to the individual, the community and to society from improving sanitation. The high cost of improving sanitation is often cited as barrier to implementing sanitation projects. Improving sanitation is often low on the list of priorities. The present study was undertaken with following objectives to analyse the socio-economic level of women beneficiaries, to assess the opinion about importance of sanitation in human life, to evaluate the impact of Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC) on the women beneficiaries. 200 sample from Tirora Block Gondia District in Maharashtra State were selected. The result inferred that Maximum 87% respondents socially and economically change by Total Sanitation Campaign in favour. Most of the respondents are satisfied with the programme, Most of the respondents opinion about importance of sanitation in human life in favour, Mostly 77% respondents in favour Impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on women life, Mostly 40% of the respondents had advantages by Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC) programme had a good surrounding and atmosphere, Most of the 50% respondents gives the importance in their future life by understand health is wealth.

### INTRODUCTION

Many people do not realize the health and economic benefits to the individual, the community and to society from improving sanitation. The high cost of improving sanitation is often cited as barrier to implementing sanitation projects. Improving sanitation is often low on the list of priorities. There are so many other pressing needs for the attention of government: food supply, education, medical treatment and dealing with war and conflict. Most people are aware that poor sanitation has a health impact, but there is a lack of awareness of the extent of ill-health that it causes. On the other hand, human society has developed very different sociocultural responses to the use of untreated excreta. This ranges from deep disgust to practical preference. While determined partly by survival economics, these cultural

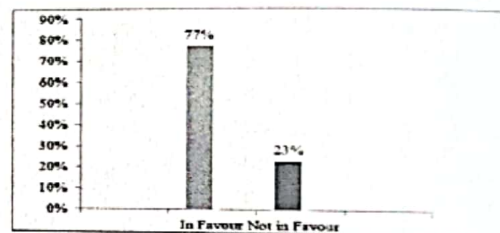
differences apply to many water poor countries, as well as to water rich areas of the north. For example, in Africa, the Americas and Europe, excreta use is generally regarded as culturally unacceptable, or at best with indifference. These results from the strongly held view that human excreta, especially faeces, are repugnant substances best kept away from the senses of sight and smell. Products fertilized with raw excreta are regarded as tainted or defiled in some way. These views are less rigid in the case of using excreta in compost and sludge for agriculture, but still pose a barrier to use of water.

### OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

1. To analyse the socio-economic level of women beneficiaries.
2. To assess the opinion about importance of sanitation in human life.
3. To evaluate the impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on the women beneficiaries.

Graph No 3

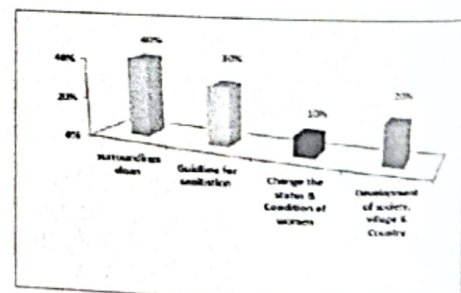
IMPACT OF TOTAL SANITATION CAMPAIGN ON WOMEN LIFE



The above graph presented that 77% respondents in favour Impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on women life and 23% respondent Impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on women life in not favour. Mostly 77% respondents in favour Impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on women life.

Graph No 4

ADVANTAGES OF TOTAL SANITATION CAMPAIGN OF THE RESPONDENTS



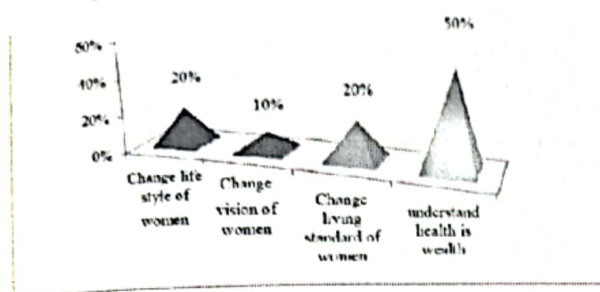
The data presented in above graph discuss that due to the arrangement of Total Sanitation Campaign programme it gives the advantages to make a good surrounding and atmosphere. 30% of the advantages change status & condition of rural women and 20% of the



respondents had advantages for development in the society for their better standard of living. Mostly 40% of the respondents had advantages by Total Sanitation Campaign programme had a good surrounding and atmosphere.

Graph no 5

IMPORTANCE IN THE FUTURE LIFE OF THE RESPONDENTS ABOUT TOTAL SANITATION CAMPAIGN PROGRAMME



The above graph indicates that 20% of the respondents give the importance to change life style of woman by arranging Total Sanitation Campaign programmed. 10% of the respondents gives the importance of her change of vision of woman. 20% of the respondents gives the importance to change standard of living of woman by arranging Total Sanitation Campaign programmed. 50% of the respondents give the importance to understand health was wealth by arranging Total Sanitation Campaign programmed. Most of the 50% respondents gives the importance in their future life by understand health is wealth.

### CONCLUSION

1. Maximum 87% respondents socially and economically change by Total Sanitation Campaign in favour. Most of the respondents are satisfied with the programme.
2. Most of the respondents opinion about importance of sanitation in human life in favour.
3. Mostly 77% respondents in favour Impact of Total Sanitation Campaign on women life.
4. Mostly 40% of the respondents had advantages by TSC programme had a good surrounding and atmosphere.
5. Most of the 50% respondents gives the importance in their future life by understand health is wealth.

### RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1) The government and panchayat should conduct periodic inspection to review the programme.
- 2) Only the rural women is not responsible to make a sanitation but every person is responsible to make for sanitation of their community or are village.

3) The Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC) will be defiantly effective when every citizen solely decided to do about the sanitation.

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## GANDHI A MAN OF PRINCIPAL

Ms. Mamta Jangir

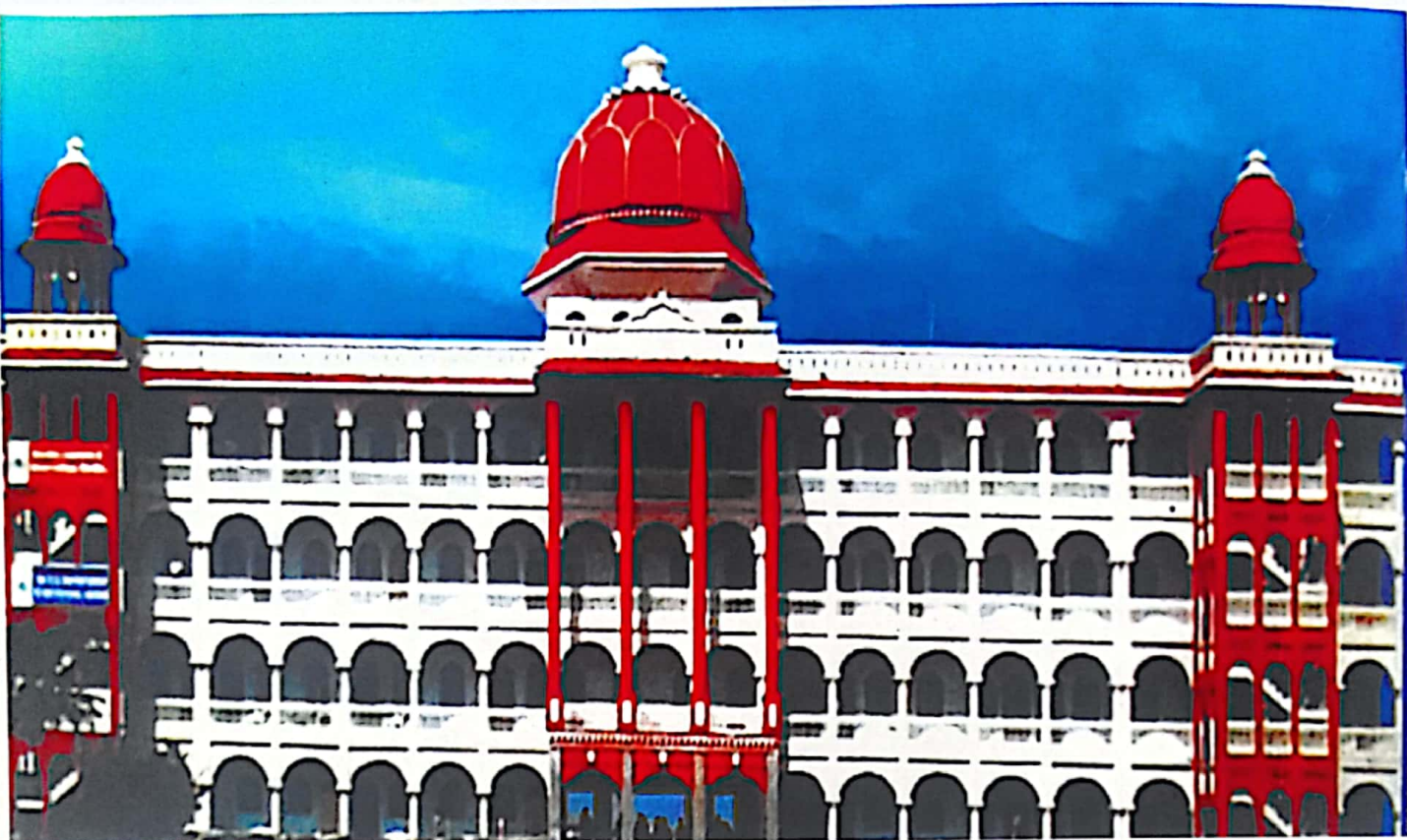
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### Abstract

"Gandhi was a leader of international stature. His actions have left a deep impression on millions of people." (President Truman said)

"Generations to come will scarce believe that such a one, as this ever in flesh and blood, walked upon this earth" (Albert Einstein)  
Mahatma Gandhi has been one of the very rare personalities of modern times the most controversial and yet the most attractive and the most impressive. His technique of non-violence was directed primarily to political and social change. Doing good to the evil doer, does not mean helping evil doer to continue the wrong or tolerating it by passive acquiescence. Raghwan Iyer rightly said, "He was the heroic champion of human rights in south Africa. The revolutionary leader of mass movement for political freedom and crusader against untouchability, an experimenter in nature cure, dialectics and education, a skilled lawyer and draft man of petitions and memoranda. "Gandhi's objective also was to bring about the emancipation of the individual. Within Hindu religion sections of lower caste people were discriminated against and were despised by





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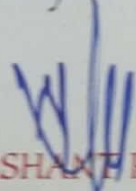
**Organizes**  
**AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON**  
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(TO COMMEMORATE 150th BIRTH ANNIVERSARY OF M K GANDHI)

29th FEB 2020

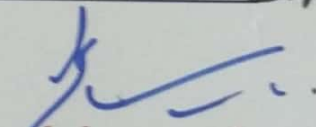
**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that Prof/Dr./Mr./Ms. Pallavi L. Tagade  
D.K. Mahila Mahavidyalaya, Kurkheda, has Presented / Attend / Published  
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Dr. PRASHANT R KADWE  
Director, Gandhi Study Centre



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